

Home Work.

Class - 9th

Session: 2020-2021

Sub. - S.S.T (From Chapter 3)

History - Nazism and The Rise of Hitler.

Write 4 lessons.

Q. What were the peculiar features of Nazi thinking?
ans. → The peculiar features of Nazi thinking are:-

- (i) There is no equality among people.
- (ii) The Nordic German Aryans were the best race.
- (iii) The Jews were considered the lowest race.
- (iv) Nazism believed in the survival of the fittest.

Q. Discuss why Nazism became popular in Germany by 1930.

ans. → In 1919 Adolph Hitler took over the German Workers' Party and called it the Nazi Party, giving birth to Nazism in Germany. During the Great Economic Depression Nazism became very popular. The Nazi Propaganda which was very unique helped in making Nazism very popular.

3) Describe the problems faced by the Weimar Republic.
ans. → After the defeat of Imperial Germany, the Weimar Republic came into existence. The Republic had a democratic constitution and a federal structure. The Republic was not well received by the people. It faced many problems on all fronts - economic, social and political.

4) Explain why Nazi propaganda was effective in creating a hatred for Jews.

ans. → Films were made to create hatred for the Jews. The Jews were referred to as vermin, rats & pests. The Nazi propaganda compared the Jews to vermin. The Nazi propaganda against the Jews was so effective that people felt anger and hatred surge inside them when they saw someone who talked or looked like a Jew.

Geography
(Drainage)

Ch-3

What is meant by a ~~and~~ water divide? Give an example.
An upland or a mountain separating two adjoining drainage basins is known as water divide. An example of water divide is the Western Ghats.

Which is the largest river basin in India?
The Ganga river's Indus basin is the largest river basin in India.

Where do the rivers Indus & Ganga have their origin?

The Indus river has its origin in Tibet near the Mansarovar lake while the Ganga river has its origin in Gangotri Glacier in Uttanchal.

Name the two headstreams of the Ganga. Where do they meet to form the Ganga? ~~river has its~~

17 | Friday शुक्र

18 | Saturday शनि

Ans → Alaknanda and Bhagirathi are the two headstreams of the Ganga. They both meet to form the Ganga at Devprayag.

CH-3 (Constitutional design)

Q. Why did Nehru use the expression "not wholly or in full measure" in the first sentence?

Ans → Nehru used the expression "not wholly or in full measure" because according to him the task of building a nation is a gargantuan task which cannot be fulfilled in one's lifetime.

Q. What pledge did he want the makers of the Indian Constitution to take? 12 / Sunday रविवार

Ans → The pledge that he wanted the makers of the Indian Constitution to take was to dedicate their lives to the service of India, the Indian people and the humanity at large.

Q. "The ambition of the greatest man of our generation has been to wipe every tear from every eye." Who was he referring to?

Ans → He was referring to Mahatma Gandhi.

4) Here are some of the guiding values of the Constitution and their meaning. Rewrite them by matching them correctly.

a) Sovereign - (B) People have the supreme right to make decisions.

b) Republic - Head of the state is an elected person.
c) Fraternity - People should live like brothers & sisters.

Ch-1 (Poverty

Describe poverty trends in India since 1973. There is a substantial decline in poverty ratios in India from about 55% in 1973 to 36% in 1993. The proportion of people below poverty line further came down to about 26% in 2000.

Describe global poverty trends. The proportion of people in developing countries living in extreme economic poverty - defined by the World Bank as living on less than \$1 per day - has fallen from 28% in 1990 to 21% in 2001.

Describe current government strategy of poverty alleviation.

The current anti-government strategy of the government is based broadly on two planks.

- 1) Promotion of economic growth.
- 2) Targeted anti-poverty programmes.

4.7 What do you understand by human poverty?
Ans. Many scholars advocate that we must broaden the concept of poverty into human poverty. A large number of people may have been able to feed themselves. They are not free from caste & gender discrimination.